

# VALENTINA CARLINO

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*CV updated to May 2026*

## POSITIONS AND APPOINTMENTS

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### **Position**

Since 31 October 2025, she has been an Associate Professor of Diritto pubblico comparato (GIUR-11/B) at the Dipartimento di Studi Aziendali e Giuridici of the Università di Siena.

Since 31 October 2022, she has been an RTD-B in Diritto pubblico comparato (IUS-21) at the Dipartimento di Studi Aziendali e Giuridici of the Università di Siena.

From 1 April 2021 to 20 October 2022, she was a Research Fellow (Assegnista di ricerca) in Diritto pubblico comparato (IUS-21) at the Dipartimento di Studi aziendali e giuridici of the Università di Siena.

### **Teaching appointments**

Since the academic year 2023/2024, she has held an annual teaching module of 3 CFU on *Sostenibilità e costituzioni* within the PhD programme in Diritto e Management della Sostenibilità – DiMaS of the Dipartimento di Studi Aziendali e Giuridici of the Università di Siena (6 annual hours, in Italian language).

In the academic year 2025/2026, she teaches Diritto dell'uguaglianza di genere in co-teaching with Tania Groppi at the Dipartimento di Studi Aziendali e Giuridici of the Università di Siena (20 annual hours, in Italian language).

Since the academic year 2021/2022, she has been teaching *Comparative Law* at the Dipartimento di Studi Aziendali e Giuridici of the Università di Siena (40 annual hours, in English language).

Since the academic year 2024/2025, she has been teaching *Public Law* (students 50-99) at the Dipartimento di Studi Aziendali e Giuridici of the Università di Siena (60 annual hours, in English language).

In the academic year 2023/2024, she taught *Public Law* in co-teaching with Tania Groppi at the Dipartimento di Studi Aziendali e Giuridici of the Università di Siena (20 annual hours, in English language).

In the academic year 2022/2023, she taught Diritto dell'uguaglianza di genere in co-teaching with Tania Groppi at the Dipartimento di Studi Aziendali e Giuridici of the Università di Siena (20 annual hours, in Italian language).

In the academic years 2020/2021 and 2023/2024, she teaches *Principles of Law* at the Dipartimento di Economia Politica e Statistica of the Università di Siena, within the Foundation Course (20 annual hours, in English language).

Since the academic year 2018/2019, she has been a teaching assistant (cultrice della materia) for the chairs of Istituzioni di Diritto Pubblico, *Comparative Law* and *Public Law* (Dipartimento di Studi Aziendali e Giuridici) and of Diritto Costituzionale, Giustizia Costituzionale and Diritto Parlamentare (Dipartimento di Giurisprudenza), Università di Siena.

## ***Institutional appointments***

Since the academic year 2023/2024, she has been a member of the Academic Board (Collegio dei docenti) of the PhD in Diritto e Management della Sostenibilità – DiMaS, Dipartimento di Studi Aziendali e Giuridici of the Università di Siena.

In 2025, she serves as an External Reviewer for the VQR 2020-2024, following her admission to the Register of Experts to be used as External Reviewers for the VQR 2020-2024 for the GEV of Area 12.

Since September 2024, she has been the delegate of the Director of the Dipartimento di Studi Aziendali e Giuridici of the Università di Siena for Social Networks.

From September 2023 to September 2024, she was the delegate of the Director of the Dipartimento di Studi Aziendali e Giuridici of the Università di Siena for Student Orientation (Orientamento).

In the year 2023/2024, she is a member of the IV sub-committee at the Corte di Appello di Firenze for the bar examination (esame di abilitazione all'esercizio della professione forense).

## **EDUCATION**

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### ***Academic degrees and qualifications***

#### **31 January 2022:**

Obtains the National Scientific Qualification (Abilitazione scientifica nazionale) for the functions of second-tier professor (Associate Professor) – Competition sector 12/E2 Diritto comparato, valid from 31/01/2022 to 31/01/2031.

#### **26 February 2021:**

Obtains a PhD (Dottorato di ricerca) in Scienze giuridiche from the Università di Siena and a PhD in *Droit public* from the *Université Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne*, with a joint thesis in comparative public law titled “La tutela giurisdizionale nella procedura per il riconoscimento del diritto di asilo: un'analisi comparata sull'effettività in Italia e in Francia - *La protection juridictionnelle au sein de la procédure pour l'octroi du droit d'asile: une analyse comparée sur l'effectivité en Italie et en France*” (supervisors Prof. Tania Groppi and Prof. Xavier Philippe).

Grade: excellent with honors (eccellente con lode).

#### **27 April 2017:**

Obtains a single-cycle Master's Degree in Law (LMG-01) from the Università di Siena with a thesis in comparative public law titled “L'espulsione dello straniero dallo Stato in via amministrativa: le discipline francese ed italiana a confronto” (supervisor Prof. Mario Perini, co-supervisor Prof.ssa Valeria Piergigli).

Grade: 110/110 and honors (lode).

#### **June 2011:**

Obtains a high school diploma in foreign languages (diploma di maturità linguistica) from the Liceo linguistico Antonio Rosmini of Grosseto. Grade: 98/100.

### ***Other titles***

#### **12-14 September 2018:**

Attends the Advanced Training Course (Corso di alta formazione) in constitutional law on the topic “Il diritto della guerra e della pace”, organized by the Università del Piemonte Orientale.

#### **3-8 September 2018:**

Attends the *Université d'été de l'Institut Louis Favoreu*, titled "*Populisme et démocratie*" and the XXXIV *Table ronde internationale de justice constitutionnelle*, titled "*Egalité, genre et constitution*", organized by Aix-Marseille Université.

## CONFERENCES, SEMINARS AND LECTURES

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### *Papers and presentations in conferences and seminars*

#### **May 2026:**

Speaker at the final event of the Progetto TNE MARE - *Mediterranean Alliance for Research and Education*, in the Panel dedicated to "Mediterranean social and political transformations in a changing global order", with a paper on "European migration management between the externalization of borders and the erosion of individual rights".

Università di Palermo.

#### **February 2026:**

Presentation at the webinar "Populismo, democracia y ciudadanía", organized online by the Universidad Nacional de Trujillo, Peru.

#### **February 2026:**

Speaker at the doctoral seminar "Les droits fondamentaux face aux régressions démocratiques : vulnérabilités, résistances et recompositions".

Université de Sfax, Tunisia.

#### **February 2026:**

Speaker at the round table "Dignités Méditerranéennes" organized by the *Centre de Carrières et de Certification de Compétences de la Faculté de Droit et des Sciences Politiques de Sousse*.

Université de Sousse, Tunisia.

#### **January 2026:**

Speaker at the *XIVème journées Abdelfattah Amor de droit constitutionnel* on "Constitutions sans constitutionnalisme", organized by the Association Tunisienne de Droit Constitutionnel, with a presentation on "La question migratoire dans le contexte de crisis del constitucionalismo".

Université de Carthage, Tunisia.

#### **November 2025:**

Introduction to the doctoral seminar on "Sostenibilità tra corte e legislatori: una prospettiva multilevel La sostenibilità tra corte e legislatori: una prospettiva multilevel", held by Lorenza Violini.

Università di Siena.

#### **November 2025:**

Chairing and coordination of the conference "A new fourth branch? Le autorità indipendenti nello Stato costituzionale contemporaneo".

Università di Siena.

#### **November 2025:**

Speaker at the "Encontro das Unidades de Monitoramento e Fiscalização do Sistema Interamericano de Direitos Humanos (UMF) dos Tribunais do Rio Grande do Norte", in the Panel "Relação entre a Corte Europeia de Direitos Humanos e os Sistemas Judiciários Nacionais", with a presentation on the execution of the ECtHR decisions.

Tribunal Regional do Trabalho of the State of Rio Grande do Norte, Natal, Brazil.

#### **November 2025:**

Speaker in the International Seminar on “Sistema Comparado de Justicia Electoral: Brasil e Italia”, organized by the Tribunal Regional Eleitoral of the State of Paraíba, with a presentation on “Lucha contra la desinformación e integridad electoral en contextos distintos”.

Tribunale Regionale Elettorale della Paraíba, João Pessoa, Brazil.

#### **November 2025:**

Speaker at the meeting “Diritti di cittadinanza e integrazione multiculturale le sfide della democrazia inclusiva”, organized by Università degli Studi di Sassari and Fondazione Vittorio Occorsio.

Università di Sassari.

#### **October 2025:**

Speaker in the International Seminar on “Controle judicial da gestão pública em uma perspectiva comparada”, organized by the Tribunal de Contas of the State of Mato Grosso, with a presentation on “El fenómeno de la corrupción y su combate a través del Derecho. El contexto europeo y el caso de los planes trienales de los municipios italianos”.

Escola Superior de Contas do TCE-MT, Cuiabá, Brazil.

October 2025: Chair of the panel on “Poteri privati e controllo giurisdizionale sui processi politici” in the 2025 Conference of ICON-S – Italian Chapter, “Lo Stato vis à vis i poteri economici e privati nell’era digitale”.

Università di Cagliari.

#### **October 2025:**

Speaker in the 2025 Conference of ICON-S – Italian Chapter, “Lo Stato vis à vis i poteri economici e privati nell’era digitale”, with a presentation on “La parità di genere nell’IA: opportunità, rischi e prospettive in chiave comparata” in the Panel “La discriminazione di genere nell’era digitale: temi e casi”.

Università di Cagliari.

October 2025: Chair of the panel on “New Sustainability Governance: il ruolo delle Corti” in the 2025 Conference of ICON-S – Italian Chapter, “Lo Stato vis à vis i poteri economici e privati nell’era digitale”.

Università di Cagliari.

#### **September 2025:**

Presentation in the meeting “Alle radici del patriarcato. Un dialogo”. Università di Siena.

#### **September 2025:**

Speaker in the Conference “Strengthening Democratic Constitutional Governance: Exploring the Role of Fourth Branch Institutions in the Protection of Fundamental Rights”, organized by the Secretariat of the Parliament of Mongolia, Parliamentary Research and Development Institute and co-organized by the School of Law of the National University of Mongolia and by the Università di Milano, with a presentation on “Fighting corruption within the new fourth branch: some suggestions from Europe”.

Ulaanbaatar, Mongolia.

#### **July 2025:**

Conclusions in the seminar “Transparency, Corruption and Trust: Current Challenges in Chile”.

Università di Siena.

#### **July 2025:**

Introduction and moderation in the session “Jurisdição Constitucional em perspectiva”, in the XI edition of the Summer School in Democracia e Desenvolvimento.

Università di Siena.

#### **June 2025:**

Chair in the Junior Scholars Panel on “Future generations and environmental rights: insights from constitutional courts”, in the International Conference “New Sustainability Challenges: the Role of

Courts”.  
Università di Siena.

**June 2025:**

Presentation discussing the book “Un modello islamico? Sistemi e paradigmi macro-comparati, oltre la Rule of (Traditional) Law”, in the event “Costituzionalismo, pluralismo e identità”.  
Università di Siena.

**June 2025:**

Introduction and moderation in the DIMAS PhD seminar for the presentation of the book “Responsabilità extracontrattuale e cambiamento climatico”.  
Università di Siena.

**May 2025:**

Presentation in the seminar “Inleggibilità e incandidabilità in Francia a partire dal caso Marine Le Pen: una sentenza ‘politica’ contro l’estrema destra?”.  
Università di Siena.

**April 2025:**

Presentation in the seminar “El concepto de ‘género’ ante la era no binaria: ¿su final como perspectiva de análisis social y jurídico?”.  
Università di Siena.

**January 2025:**

Discussant in the seminar “El debate de la reforma judicial en México”. Università di Siena.

**January 2025:**

Participation in the online workshop “PRIN 2022 PNRR NESUS-G New sustainability governance. Intermediate Workshop”.  
Università di Siena, Università di Parma, Università della Campania Vanvitelli.

**January 2025:**

Introduction to the seminar “La Corte interamericana dei diritti umani: questioni attuali e sfide nel suo 45 anniversario”.  
Università di Siena.

**January 2025:**

Introduction and coordination of the event “¿Qué pasó en la Suprema Corte? La discusión mexicana sobre el control de reformas constitucionales”, within the seminar cycle “La Reforma Judicial en México. Significado y lecciones para la independencia judicial”, organized by the DIPEC of the Università di Siena in collaboration with the Universidad Autónoma de Madrid and the Universidad de Navarra, and sponsored by the Asociación de Constitucionalistas de España.

**December 2024:**

Speaker in the Conference *Asian Constitutional Law Forum 2024*, “Constitutional Change in Asia in the 21st Century”, with a presentation on “Independent Guarantee Authorities and the New Institutional Framework of Constitutional Democracy” in the Panel “Power dynamics among constitutional actors”, of which she was also Chair.  
University of Hong Kong.

**December 2024:**

Speaker in the Conference “Mattei: il Piano che visse due volte”, with a presentation on “Le migrazioni nel Piano Mattei: l’assente onnipresente”.  
Sapienza, Università di Roma.

**November 2024:**

Speaker at the IV edition of the study project Unione Locale GDCEC di Siena and DISAG Università di Siena.

“ESG, aspetti civilistici, aziendali e tributari”, with a presentation on “ESG e parità di genere”.

**October 2024:**

Speaker in the 2024 Conference of ICON-S – Italian Chapter, “Lo stato delle transizioni”, with a presentation on “Le elezioni presidenziali del 2024 nella nuova Tunisia di Kais Saied” in the Panel “Le elezioni africane del 2024: sfide e opportunità per una (nuova) transizione democratica nel continente”.  
Università di Trento.

**October 2024:**

Discussant in the *Doctoral Colloquium* “Terzo settore, sussidiarietà orizzontale ed economia sociale”, organized within the PhD in Diritto e Management della Sostenibilità of the Dipartimento di Studi Aziendali e Giuridici of the Università di Siena.

**October 2024:**

Presentation at the I Giornata della Ricerca d'Ateneo (GIRA) of the Università di Siena.

**September 2024:**

Speaker at the meeting for the 35th Anniversary of the Sala Constitucional of the Corte Suprema de Justicia de Costa Rica, with a presentation on “Los derechos de las mujeres en la actuación de la Corte Constitucional”.

San José, Costa Rica.

**September 2024:**

Participation in the event Vision Siena Conference 2024 “On the Europe of the Future”, organized by the Vision think tank in collaboration with the Università di Siena and the European University Institute, with an introductory presentation to the working group on “Enlargement. The puzzle of enlargement and institutional change: is there a way to make the EU larger and more capable to decide?”, as coordinator.

**July 2024:**

Introduction and moderation in the session “Direitos, Democracia e Ordem Internacional”, in the X edition of the Summer School in Democracia e Desenvolvimento.

Università di Siena.

**May 2024:**

Discussant in the 6th Italian-Irish Constitutional Conversation “Political Process Review”, organized by the Devolution Club. Università di Siena.

**January 2024:**

Discussant in the seminar “The Rights of Women in Comparative Constitutional Law”. Università di Siena.

**December 2023:**

Speaker at the event “Movilidad humana: retos de las políticas públicas y derechos fundamentales”.  
Universidad Libre, Cartagena, Colombia.

**November 2023:**

Introduction and moderation at the book presentation seminar “Le città collaborative ed eco-sostenibili. Strumenti per un percorso multidisciplinare”.

Università di Siena.

**November 2023:**

Introduction and moderation at the book presentation seminar “Migración y derechos. Una mirada global desde la frontera”.

Università di Siena.

**October 2023:**

Speaker in the 2023 Conference of ICON-S – Italian Chapter, “Politica e Istituzioni tra Trasformazioni e Riforme”, with a presentation in the Panel “Lo Stato del costituzionalismo africano: recenti tendenze e prospettive attraverso l’esame di alcuni casi di studio”.

Università Bocconi, Milano.

**September 2023:**

Speaker at the “XIV Jornadas de Direito Público da Rede Brites (Brasil- Itália-Espanha)”, with a presentation titled “Organizzazione dei partiti politici in Italia”, with E. Bindi.

Universidade de São Paulo-USP, São Paulo, Brazil.

**September 2023:**

Speaker at the Panel “El control de proporcionalidad”, with E. Bindi.

Event organized by Unialfa-Fadisp, São Paulo, Brazil.

**September 2023:**

Speaker at the Panel “Justicia Constitucional en Italia”, with E. Bindi.

Event organized by *Escola de Magistrados da Justiça Federal da 3ª Região* (Emag), São Paulo, Brazil.

**September 2023:**

Speaker at the IX Conference of the Associazione di Diritto pubblico comparato ed europeo “Giurisdizioni costituzionali e poteri politici. Riflessioni in chiave comparata”, with a presentation titled “La giustizia costituzionale nell’Africa subsahariana francofona, tra mimetismo costituzionale e percorsi evolutivi eterogenei”.

Università di Milano.

**June 2023:**

Speaker at the “3 seminário internacional de Direito Público do IBEDAFT” with a presentation titled “Política migratória europeia”, organized by *Instituto Brasileiro de Estudos de Direito Administrativo, Financeiro e Tributário* (IBEDAFT).

**June 2023:**

Discussant in the virtual Roundtable “Algoritmi e previsione dei flussi migratori: potenzialità e rischi”, a meeting of the cycle “Gli aperitivi di ADIM”, organized by Accademia Diritto e Migrazioni.

**April 2023:**

Chair at the seminar “La riforma del cognome, tra eguaglianza di genere e diritto all’identità”. Università di Siena.

**April 2023:**

Speaker at the conference “Cuba CON-PARA - I Congreso internacional de Derecho comparado y constitucional”, with a presentation titled “Intersectionality and migrations from a European perspective”. Universidad de la Habana, Cuba.

**March 2023:**

Introduction to the seminar “Constitution and Cultural Heritage Protection: Comparative Profiles and the UNESCO Perspective”. Università di Siena.

**March 2023:**

Speaker at the round table “Immigrazione: diritto e diritti”. Università di Siena.

**February 2023:**

Speaker at the Conference “El precedente judicial en la jurisprudencia del Tribunal Electoral del Poder Judicial de la Federación” – Observatorio Internacional de los Derechos Políticos, in the Panel “El use del precedente judicial extranjero en la jurisprudencia del TEPJF” with a presentation titled “El impacto del caso de la Corte Suprema USA, Buckley vs. Valeo”.

Event co-organized by: DIPEC - Gruppo di ricerca e formazione sul diritto pubblico europeo e comparato of the Università di Siena; Tribunal Electoral del Poder Judicial de la Federación de México; Instituto Nacional Electoral de México; Academia Interamericana de Derechos Humanos de la Universidad Autónoma de Coahuila. Università di Siena.

**December 2022:**

Speaker in the 2022 World Conference of IACL (*International Association of Constitutional Law*) “Constitutional Transformations” with a presentation titled “The absence of foreign precedents as consolidated practice of the Beninese Constitutional Court”, in the Panel “The Use of Foreign Precedents by Constitutional Judges: Recent Developments”.

University of Johannesburg, South Africa.

**December 2022:**

Speaker in the 2022 World Conference of IACL “Constitutional Transformations” with a presentation titled “New guardians, old problems. Democratic guarantees and accountability issues of the fourth branch in a comparative perspective” (with M.A. Simonelli), in the Panel “The Fourth Branch (Ombuds, Electoral Commissions, Human Rights Commissions etc.): Design and Practice”.

University of Johannesburg, South Africa.

**September 2022:**

Speaker in the 2022 Conference of ICON-S (*International Society of Public Law*) – *Italian Chapter*, “Il futuro dello Stato”, with a presentation titled “La tutela giurisdizionale del richiedente asilo”, in the Panel “Cittadini e stranieri nelle trasformazioni dello Stato costituzionale”.

Università di Bologna.

**September 2022:**

Speaker in the Final Conference of the project ECCN (*The European Constitutional Court Network*), with a presentation on the Italian Constitutional Court (with T. Groppi).

University of Innsbruck, Austria.

**July 2022:**

Speaker in the 2022 World Conference of ICON-S (*International Society of Public Law*) “Global Problems and Prospects in Public Law”, with a presentation titled “Independent Authorities and Constitutional Degradation”, in the Panel “The New Fourth Branch. A Way Forward for Constitutional Democracy?”.

University of Wrocław, Poland.

**May 2022:**

Speaker and *discussant* at the PhD seminar in Scienze giuridiche (Università di Siena and Università di Foggia) “Gonzo Lawyering: a Lifetime of Disruption”, held by Prof. James Cooper from the *California Western School of Law*.

**December 2021:**

*Discussant* in the session on *Migración y justicia constitucional* (main report by Alberto Rojas Ríos, judge of the Colombian Constitutional Court) at the meeting “Lanzamiento del proyecto Repensando la Migración desde la Frontera de Venezuela - ERASMUS REMOVE y su Red de Stakeholders en Colombia, Perú y Ecuador”.

Cúcuta, Colombia.

**December 2021:**

Discussant in the session on *Mujeres y niñas migrantes venezolanas. Un análisis diferencial en el complejo mundo de la movilidad humana* (main report by Lucía Hernández García, lawyer for Women's Link Worldwide) at the meeting "Lanzamiento del proyecto Repensando la Migración desde la Frontera de Venezuela - ERASMUS REMOVE y su Red de Stakeholders en Colombia, Perú y Ecuador".  
Cúcuta, Colombia.

**September 2021:**

Speaker at the Biennial Conference of the Associazione DPCE "I sistemi normativi post-vestfaliani tra decisioni politiche, integrazioni giurisprudenziali e fonti di produzione non formalizzate. Una ricostruzione in chiave comparata", with a presentation titled "La protezione internazionale. Una legislazione statica per un concetto mutevole. Un'analisi comparata in Italia e in Francia del ruolo del giudice dell'asilo".  
Università di Pisa.

**July 2021:**

Chair in the ICON-S *Mundo Conference* "The Future of Public Law", for the Panel "Did Covid Make It Worse? The Pandemic and the Enhanced Threats Against Democratic Freedoms".  
Online conference.

**July 2021:**

Chair in the ICON-S *Mundo Conference* "The Future of Public Law", for the Panel "How Covid Made It Worse: the Impact of the Pandemic on Pre-existing Crisis".  
Online conference.

**June 2021:**

Speaker at the Conference "Framing and Diagnosing Constitutional Degradation: A Comparative Perspective", organized by the Università di Siena, with a presentation titled "Undemocratic threats in the African context: which lessons to be learned from the Benin turning?".  
Università di Siena.

**April 2021:**

Speaker in the Webinar Cycle "La Rule of Law in Europa", organized by the Università di Pisa and the Associazione DPCE, with a presentation on "Portogallo".

**April 2021:**

Speaker in the Webinar Cycle "La Rule of Law in Europa", organized by the Università di Pisa and the Associazione DPCE, with a presentation on "Lussemburgo".

**April 2021:**

Speaker at the Conference "Le identità minoritarie alla prova della pandemia da Covid-19. Una prospettiva comparata", organized by the Università di Siena, with a presentation titled "*Parlez-vous Covid ? La minoranza francofona e la gestione della pandemia in Canada*".  
Online conference.

**January 2020:**

Speaker at the meeting "Procedure di nomine ed equilibri di genere", organized by the group *lecostituzionaliste*, with a presentation on "La Francia".  
Università di Firenze.

**December 2019:**

Speaker at the Conference "Los desafíos de la democracia contemporánea frente al populismo. Una reflexión desde el derecho constitucional", organized by the *Universitat de Barcelona* within the Horizon 2020 project. Università di Barcellona, Spain.

**December 2019:**

Speaker at the Conference “Le role des juges face aux crises migratoire, sécuritaire et économique en France et en Italie”, organized by *Université de Toulouse 1 Capitole* and *Università di Verona* within the research project PHC Galileo 2019 (Università italo-francese), with a presentation titled “Le demandeur de protection internationale et l'accès à la protection juridictionnelle. Le rôle de la Cour constitutionnelle italienne”.

Università di Tolosa 1, France.

**June 2019:**

Speaker at the Conference “Trent'anni dopo il 1989. Interrogativi sulla democrazia tra Stati nazionali e Unione europea” organized by the *Università di Siena* within the Jean Monnet project, with a presentation titled “Le autorità indipendenti e le democrazie illiberali”.

Università di Siena.

**April 2019:**

Speaker at the Conference “Quo vadis Venezuela?”, organized at the *Università di Siena*, with a presentation titled “La crisi humanitarian e migratoria europea”.

Università di Siena.

**November 2018:**

Speaker in the Conference ICON-S, *Italian Chapter Inaugural Conference* “Unità e frammentazione dentro e oltre lo Stato”, with a presentation titled “Una politica comune? Critiche e prospettive future del sistema europeo di asilo”, in the Panel “Costruzione e frammentazione dell'Area di Libertà, Sicurezza e Giustizia dell'Unione europea”.

Roma.

**June 2018:**

Speaker in the 2018 World Conference of IACL “Violent Conflicts, Peace-Building and Constitutional Law”, with a presentation titled “Rights of foreigners in times of migration crisis: the Italian case”, in the Panel “Membership and exclusion in times of crisis and populism”.

*Sungkyunkwan University* of Seoul, South Korea.

**June 2018:**

Speaker at the Conference “Le sfide al processo di integrazione europea e alla democrazia costituzionale nel XXI secolo” organized by the *Università di Siena* within the Jean Monnet project, with a presentation titled “I diritti costituzionali dello straniero al tempo della crisi migratoria”.

Università di Siena.

**May 2018:**

Speaker at the Seminar “Le processus de mise en œuvre de la nouvelle Constitution tunisienne : les défis générés par l'enracinement de la démocratie”, with a presentation titled “Les instances constitutionnelles indépendantes et l'enjeu de leur mise en œuvre”.

Università di Siena.

**April 2018:**

Speaker at the Seminar “Le processus de mise en œuvre de la nouvelle Constitution tunisienne : les défis générés par l'enracinement de la démocratie”, with a presentation titled “Les institutions constitutionnelles indépendantes”.

Università di Aix-Marseille, France.

**Lectures, teaching and research activities**

March 2026: Lecture series of 8 hours on “Immigration, Citizenship and Political Rights in European Comparative Law” at the University of Iceland, within the ERASMUS+ programme.  
Reykjavík, Iceland.

January 2024: Lecture on “Memoria, verità e riconciliazione” within the Advanced Training Course (Corso di Alta formazione) in Giustizia costituzionale e tutela giurisdizionale dei diritti – XIII edition.  
Università di Pisa.

September-October 2023: Lecture series of 8 hours at the Università UNIALFA, within the ERASMUS+ ICM programme.  
São Paulo, Brazil.

March 2023: Lecture “Diseguaglianza di genere e sfera lavorativa”, within the FSE PEACE project (Progettare e Animare Comunità Educanti), promoted by the Università di Siena, and specifically by the CUG and the Gender Observatory of the University and funded by the Provincia di Siena, for the training of high school teachers on gender discrimination.

October 2022: Lecture series “Otros Sistemas Regionales de Protección de Derechos Humanos: el sistema africano”, within the Maestría en Derechos Humanos con Perspectiva Internacional y comparada at the Centro de Educación para los Derechos Humanos of the *Academia Interamericana de Derechos Humanos*, Coahuila, Mexico (6 hours).

March 2022: Collaboration with Prof. Xavier Philippe within the course of Droit constitutionnel comparé at the *Université Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne* and research activity at the *Centre Sorbonne Constitution et libertés*, *Université Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne*, Paris, France.

May 2019: Cycle of seminars on the French legal system in the Comparative Law course of Prof. Mario Perini, Dipartimento di Giurisprudenza, Università di Siena.  
Lecture topics: French constitutional history; the French form of government; constitutional justice in France; the protection of rights.

### ***Scientific and organizational coordination of conferences and seminars***

She is the coordinator of the organizing secretariat of the IV General Seminar of the Associazione di Diritto Pubblico Comparato ed Europeo, “Sovranità, cittadinanza e immigrazione”.  
Università di Siena, 18-19 June 2026.

January 2026: She is the coordinator of the organizing secretariat of the event “Corte e legislatore”, organized within “Studi costituzionali”.  
Università di Siena, 22 January 2026.

November 2025: Scientific and organizational coordination of the event “A new fourth branch? Le autorità indipendenti nello Stato costituzionale contemporaneo”.  
Università di Siena, 12 November 2025.

June 2025: She is a member of the scientific committee of the International Conference “New Sustainability Challenges: The Role of Courts”.  
Università di Siena, 26-27 June 2025.

March 2025: She is a member of the organizing secretariat of the event “1944-2024. Celebrazione degli 80 anni dalla riapertura dell'Università di Siena dopo la liberazione”, organized by the Università di Siena and the Archivio di Stato di Siena, under the patronage of the Comune di Siena.  
Archivio di Stato di Siena and Università di Siena, 12 March 2025.

October 2024: She is a member of the scientific and organizing committee of the Department Conference of DISAG of the Università di Siena “Terzo settore, sussidiarietà orizzontale ed economia

sociale”.

Università di Siena, 24-25 October 2024.

July 2024: She is a member of the scientific committee of the “Primer Curso de Capacitación del Proyecto Demos. Ataques a la democracia y populismos. Nuevo programa académico para el fortalecimiento de las instituciones en América Latina”.

Università di Siena, 5-6 July 2024.

June 2023: She is a member of the organizing secretariat of the Conference “The Role of Women and Women’s Civil Society Organizations in Peace Processes”, Università di Siena, 5-6 April 2022.

March 2022: She is a member of the organizing secretariat of the Conference “Eguaglianza di genere nella formazione delle professioni giuridiche”, Università di Siena, 4 March 2022.

2021 – ongoing: She is a tutor for the annual Summer School “Democracia e Desenvolvimento”, organized by the Università Alfa-Alves Faria (Brazil) and the Università di Siena.

June 2021: She is a member of the organizing secretariat of the conference “Framing and Diagnosing Constitutional Degradation: A Comparative Perspective”, Certosa di Pontignano, 21-22 June 2021.

April 2021: She is a member of the organizing secretariat of the conference “Le identità minoritarie alla prova della pandemia da Covid-19. Una prospettiva comparata”, Università di Siena, 16 April 2021.

January – February 2020: She is a member of the organizing secretariat of the seminar cycle “Violenza, genere, uguaglianza: un dialogo interdisciplinare”, 22 January, 5 February, 19 February 2020.

November 2019: She is a member of the organizing secretariat of the conference “A 100 anni dalla chiamata all’Università di Siena di Piero Calamandrei”, Università di Siena, 27 November 2019.

October 2019 – May 2020: She is a member of the organizing secretariat of the seminar cycle “Sguardi di donne (sul diritto)”, Università di Siena, 7 October, 11 November, 19 November, 2 December 2019, 18 May 2020.

September 2019: She is a tutor for the International Conference “Gli organismi per la gestione delle crisi dell’impresa, della banca e dello Stato”, coordinated by Professors Stefania Pacchi, Vittorio Santoro and Andrea Pisaneschi, Università di Siena.

### ***Participation in research projects and research periods abroad***

She is a member of the Siena local unit of the Prin PNRR 2022 “NESUS-G - *New Sustainability Governance*”, Principal Investigator Prof.ssa Tania Groppi.

2023 – ongoing: Participates in the project “DEMOS - Ataques a la DEMocracia y populismOS. Nuevo programa académico para el fortalecimiento de las instituciones en América Latina” (local coordinator prof.ssa Elena Bindi; lead institution Universidad de Castilla-La Mancha; coordinator prof. Francisco Diaz Revorio; co-funded by the European Union).

2023 – 2025: She is the recipient of an F-New Frontiers funding grant within the Research Development Plan (PSR 2023) of the Università di Siena, for the project “*Mapping Oversight Institutions - Autorità indipendenti di garanzia e nuovo assetto istituzionale della democrazia costituzionale (M.O.I.)*”.

2022 – 2025: She is a member of the teaching staff of the Jean Monnet Module “EUGENIA – European Union against GENder Inequality Action” (coordinated by prof.ssa Tania Groppi).

2022: Participates in the project ECCN (*The European Constitutional Court Network*), coordinated by Prof. Lando Kirchmair and Prof.ssa Lisa Lechner.

July 2021 – September 2022: She held an independent contract for tutoring activities in collaboration with the evaluators of the activities “Escuela de Capacitacion Bolonia/Siena”, “Escuela de Capacitacion Toledo”, “Escuela de Capacitacion Paris” and “Curso Piloto”, within the Capacity building Project REMOVE (*Repensando la migración desde la frontera de Venezuela: nuevo programa académico en movilidad humana y convivencia en la Comunidad Andina*), funded by the European Union, coordinated by the Università di Bologna.

February 2021 – May 2021: Participates in the research project “Dalla tutela alla parità: la complessa transizione verso una piena uguaglianza di genere nel mondo del lavoro”, funded by the Università di Siena, within the framework of competitive projects for the promotion of equality.

She is a member of the IACL Interest Group “*Cross-Judicial Fertilization. The Use of Foreign Precedents by Constitutional Judges*”, coordinated by Prof.sse Tania Groppi, Marie-Claire Ponthoreau, Irene Spigno and Prof. Gianluca Gentili.

1 February 2020 – 30 June 2020: Conducts research activity at the *Centre Sorbonne Constitution et libertés, Université Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne*, Paris, France, as part of her PhD programme.

2020: She is a member of the research group “Procedure di nomine ed equilibri di genere”, coordinated by the group *Iecostituzionaliste*.

2019: Obtains a funding grant of €5,570 from the Università italo-francese, within the Vinci Project, Chapter II: Mobility grants for PhD theses in co-tutelle.

The funding was awarded following a competitive selection of doctoral thesis research projects, based on the following criteria: originality of the topics; clarity of the objectives; multidisciplinary; scientific interest; added value of the co-tutelle; added value of the stay in the partner country; scientific relations between the research groups; complementarity of the research groups; competence of the research groups to monitor the project; scientific and linguistic competence of the PhD student.

1 June 2019 – 30 June 2019: Conducts research activity at the *Centre Sorbonne Constitution et libertés, Université Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne*, Paris, France, as part of her PhD programme.

2019 – 2024: She is a member of the Siena local unit of the Prin 2017 *Framing and Diagnosing the Constitutional Degradation: a Comparative Perspective*, Principal Investigator Prof.ssa Tania Groppi.

2017-2018: Participates in the project “Analisi delle politiche della Regione Toscana nella prospettiva della implementazione degli SDGs e dell’Agenda 2030”, the result of a Scientific Collaboration Agreement between the Dipartimento di Studi Aziendali e Giuridici of the Università di Siena and the Regione Toscana, collaborating on research related to the main activities undertaken, at a comparative level, by states, regions, local authorities, international organizations, NGOs for measuring the implementation of SDGs by public policies and contributing to the drafting of the final Report containing the results achieved by the research group.

September 2016-December 2016: Conducts a research period with an Erasmus+ grant for the preparation of her Master's thesis at the *Université d'Avignon et des Pays de Vaucluse, Département de droit* (supervisor Prof. Pierre Fressoz).

September 2015-January 2016: Conducts a training period with an Erasmus+ grant at the *Université d'Avignon et des Pays de Vaucluse, Département de droit*, attending courses and successfully passing exams in: *Droit constitutionnel; Contentieux constitutionnel; Contentieux administratif; Histoire de la pensée juridique*.

### **Participation in research centers, associations and editorial boards**

2026 – ongoing: She is a member for the Università di Siena of the interuniversity research center CRESCENT - *Advanced Studies Center for Research in Africa and Middle East*, created by the Universities of Palermo, Siena, Cagliari, Torino and Pavia.

2025 – ongoing: She is a member of the Editorial Committee of the Series "Studi Costituzionali", publisher Giappichelli, directed by Elena Bindi, Andrea Pertici and Guido Rivosecchi.

2025 – ongoing: She is a member of the Editorial Committee of the book series "Diritti umani e comparazione giuridica", published by Editoriale Scientifica.

She is a member of the editorial board of Focus Africa of Federalismi.it (Francophone Sub-Saharan Africa).

2018 – ongoing: She is a member of the Siena editorial board of DPCE Online.

2018 – ongoing: She is a member of the DIPEC, Centro di ricerca e formazione sul diritto europeo pubblico e comparato of the Università di Siena.

## **PUBLICATIONS**

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### **Monographs:**

V. Carlino, *L'accesso alla tutela giurisdizionale nella procedura per il riconoscimento del diritto di asilo. Un'analisi comparata sull'effettività in Italia e in Francia*, Padova, Wolters-Kluwer – CEDAM, 2021.

### **Edited books:**

V. Carlino, G. Milani (eds.), *The Principle of Equality. New and Old Challenges*, Collana di Studi di Consulta Online, 2024.

E. Bindi, V. Carlino (eds.), *Migración y derechos: una mirada global desde la frontera*, Giappichelli, 2023.

V. Carlino, G. Milani (eds.), *Rule of law, culture e territori*, Collana di Studi Consulta Online, 2023.

V. Carlino, T. Groppi, G. Milani (eds.), *Framing and Diagnosing Constitutional Degradation: A Comparative Perspective*, Collana di Studi Consulta Online, 2022.

### **Articles, case notes and contributions to collective works:**

V. Carlino, *Se mi lasci, non vale. La crisi della Corte africana alla luce della revoca della possibilità di accesso diretto per cittadini e ONG in Tunisia*, in *Federalismi.it, Focus Africa*, 23, 2025, pp. 1-23.

V. Carlino, *El TEPJF y la regulación de la campaña electoral: el uso del precedente extranjero a partir del caso Buckley vs. Valeo*, in I. Spigno, J. J. Herrera (eds.), *El precedente judicial extranjero en la justicia electoral mexicana*, Ciudad de México, TEPJF, 2025.

V. Carlino, *European elections of 2024 in Bulgaria: a tale of disaffection in the frame of an exhausting political stalemate*, in T. Cerruti, F. Savastano (eds.), *The European Parliament Elections in 2024*, Giappichelli, 2024, pp. 177-192.

V. Carlino, *The absence of foreign precedents as consolidated practice of the Constitutional Court of Benin.*, in *Federalismi.it, Focus Africa*, 20, 2024, pp. 33-44.

V. Carlino, G. Milani, *The Challenge of Gender Equality and Women's Rights in Francophone Sub-Saharan Africa. Brief notes from the Constitutional Courts of Madagascar and Senegal*, in Id. (eds.), *The Principle of Equality. New and Old Challenges*, Collana di Studi di Consulta Online, 2024, pp. 17-24.

V. Carlino, E. Bindi, *Organizzazione interna ai partiti politici: il caso italiano*, in *R. Fórum Dir. fin. e Econômico – RFDPE*, 25, 2024, pp. 125-145.

V. Carlino, *Una "democrazia su misura". Riflessioni sulla Repubblica Centrafricana a partire dalla sentenza n. 09/CC/22 della Corte costituzionale*, in *Federalismi.it, Focus Africa*, 30, 2023, pp. 1-19.

- V. Carlino, *L'audizione dei richiedenti protezione nel riconoscimento del diritto di asilo in Europa, tra esigenze di celerità e tutela dei diritti. Uno sguardo comparato*, in *DPCE Online*, 3, 2023, pp. 835-857.
- V. Carlino, T. Abbiate, G. Milani, *La sfida dell'eguaglianza di genere e della tutela dei diritti delle donne nell'Africa subsahariana francofona. Brevi note dalle Corti costituzionali di Madagascar, Senegal e Congo*, *Federalismi.it, Focus Africa*, 3, 2022, pp. 243-257.
- V. Carlino, T. Abbiate, G. Giorgini Pignatiello, *Quale ruolo per le Corti? Riflessioni sulla giustizia costituzionale nell'Africa subsahariana francofona*, *Federalismi.it, Focus Africa*, 2, 2022, pp. 215-229.
- V. Carlino, *Undemocratic Threats in the African context: which lesson to be learned from the Benin turning?*, in V. Carlino, T. Groppi, G. Milani (eds.), *Framing and Diagnosing Constitutional Degradation: A Comparative Perspective*, Collana di Studi Consulta Online, 2022, pp. 101-110.
- V. Carlino, *Francia. Un esempio virtuoso*, in G. Cerrina Feroni, T. Groppi (eds.), *Procedure di nomina ed equilibri di genere*, Bologna, Il Mulino, 2022, pp. 193-206.
- V. Carlino, *Parlez-vous Covid? La "minoranza" francofona e la gestione della pandemia in Canada*, in V. Piergigli (ed.), *Le identità minoritarie alla prova della pandemia da Covid-19. Una prospettiva comparata*, Padova, CEDAM, 2022, pp. 73-86.
- V. Carlino, *La Corte costituzionale del Benin si dichiara incompetente a statuire sul meccanismo del parrainage in vista delle controverse elezioni presidenziali dell'aprile 2021*, in *Federalismi.it, Focus Africa*, 1, 2021.
- V. Carlino, *La Corte costituzionale del Benin avalla la decisione del Parlamento di "interpretare" la legge elettorale nel corso dello svolgimento delle elezioni locali*, in *Federalismi.it, Focus Africa*, 3, 2020.
- V. Carlino, *Le décret sécurité et la restriction des droits des demandeurs d'asile en Italie : quel rôle pour la Cour Constitutionnelle italienne?*, in S. Catalano, N. Perlo (eds.), *Le rôle des juges face aux crises migratoire, sécuritaire et économique en France et en Italie*, Toulouse, Lextenso, 2020, pp. 187-203.
- V. Carlino, *La Corte costituzionale del Niger si pronuncia sulle misure straordinarie predisposte per lo svolgimento dei lavori parlamentari durante la pandemia da Covid-19*, in *Federalismi.it, Focus Africa*, 2, 2020.
- V. Carlino, *Una revisione approvata all'unanimità...ma dalla sola maggioranza. La Corte costituzionale del Benin si pronuncia sulla prima modifica alla Legge fondamentale del 1990*, in *Federalismi.it, Focus Africa*, 1, 2020.
- V. Carlino, *Ungheria: le autorità indipendenti e la "democratic erosion"*, in *Nomos*, 3, 2019, pp. 1-27.
- V. Carlino, *La Corte costituzionale malgascia si pronuncia in via preventiva sulle modifiche al regolamento dell'Assemblea nazionale*, in *Federalismi.it, Focus Africa*, 3, 2019.
- V. Carlino, *L'histoire constitutionnelle sénégalaise : entre révisions, occasions ratées et efforts démocratiques*, in *Federalismi.it, Focus Africa*, 3, 2018, pp. 1-24.
- V. Carlino, *Nuova composizione, nuova decisione. La Corte costituzionale del Benin rivede, ancora una volta, la sua posizione in tema di sciopero dei pubblici dipendenti*, in *Federalismi.it, Focus Africa*, 3, 2018.
- V. Carlino, *Il respingimento differito dello straniero, tra profili di incostituzionalità e occasioni mancate di rettifica*, in *Federalismi.it*, 17, 2018, pp. 1-14.
- V. Carlino, *La Haute Cour constitutionnelle del Madagascar si pronuncia sui dibattuti progetti di legge organica in materia di procedimento elettorale*, in *Federalismi.it, Focus Africa*, 2, 2018.

V. Carlino, *La Corte costituzionale del Benin si pronuncia in merito alla soppressione del diritto di sciopero per alcune categorie di dipendenti pubblici*, in *Federalismi.it, Focus Africa*, 1, 2018.

### **Chronicles, comments and reports:**

V. Carlino, *La excepción aceptable. La política migratoria europea como reflejo de la crisis del constitucionalismo*, in *Foro Europa-EUCODEM*, 25 March 2026.

V. Carlino, *Un altro tassello nel mosaico autoritario tunisino: il rapporto con la Corte Africana dei diritti dell'Uomo e dei Popoli*, in *Blog di Diritti Comparati*, 27 May 2025.

T. Groppi, R. Mussari, P. Ruggiero, G. Milani, D. Sorrentino, S. Cresti, V. Carlino, *Analisi delle politiche regionali nella prospettiva della implementazione degli SDGs e dell'Agenda 2030*, for Regione Toscana, 2018.

## **LANGUAGE AND COMPUTER SKILLS**

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### **French language:**

- Advanced user.
- C2 Level according to the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages.
- Holds the *Diplôme d'études en langue française* (B2 level), issued by the *Ministère de l'Education nationale française*.

### **English language:**

- Advanced user.
- C1 Level according to the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages.
- Holds the *Cambridge First Certificate in English* (B2 level), issued by *Cambridge English Qualifications*. The result obtained attests language skills at C1 level.

### **Spanish language:**

- Intermediate user.
- B1 Level according to the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages.

### **German language:**

- Elementary user.
- A1 Level according to the Common European Framework of Reference for Languages.
- Holds the *Goethe Zertifikat* (A2 level), issued by the *Goethe Institut*.

### **Computer skills:**

- Holds the ECDL (*European computer driving licence*), issued by Associazione Italiana per l'informatica ed il Calcolo Automatico.

I authorize the processing of my personal data contained in this curriculum vitae based on Art. 13 of D. Lgs. 196/2003 and Art. 13 of GDPR 679/16.

Siena, 28 May 2026

**SELF-DECLARATION AFFIDAVIT**  
**(ARTT. 46 and 47 of D.P.R. 28 December 2000, n. 445 and subsequent amendments)**

The undersigned Valentina Carlino under her own responsibility and aware of the criminal sanctions provided for by art. 76 of D.P.R. 28 December 2000, n. 445 in the case of mendacious declarations, false statements or use of false acts, declares that all the information contained in this curriculum vitae corresponds to the truth.